

C.H. Spurgeon's
Puritan Catechism

Published about Oct. 14, 1855

Spurgeon's supporting verses are footnoted in full, using the NKJV (Thomas Nelson publisher) or the KJV as noted. Most are key verses, and beneficial to memorize; several verses were shifted, added to, or substituted for Spurgeon's. The wording has been modernized by William H. Gross www.onthewing.org – June 2015

"I am persuaded that the use of a good catechism in all our families will be a great safeguard against the increasing errors of the times, and therefore I have compiled this little manual from the Westminster Assembly's and Baptist catechisms, for the use of my own church and congregation. Those who use it in their families or classes must labor to explain the sense; but the words should be carefully learned by heart, for they will be understood better as years pass. May the Lord bless my dear friends and their families evermore; this is the prayer of their loving pastor."

C.H. Spurgeon

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"Be diligent to present yourself approved to God, a worker who does not need to be ashamed,
rightly dividing the word of truth." 2Tim 2:15
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1 Q. What is the chief end of man?

A. Man's chief end is to glorify God,¹ and to enjoy him forever.²

2 Q. What rule has God given to direct us how we may glorify him?

A. The Word of God, which is contained in the Scriptures of the Old and New Testaments,³ is the only rule to direct us how we may glorify God and enjoy him.⁴

3 Q. What do the Scriptures principally teach?

A. The Scriptures principally teach what man is to believe concerning God, and what duty God requires of man.⁵

¹ **1Cor 10:31** Therefore, whether you eat or drink, or whatever you do, do all to the glory of God.

² **Psa 73:25** Whom have I in heaven *but You?* And *there is* none upon earth *that* I desire besides You. ²⁶ My flesh and my heart fail; *But God is* the strength of my heart and my portion forever.

³ **Eph 2:20** ...having been built on the foundation of the apostles and prophets, Jesus Christ Himself being the chief *cornerstone*; **2Tim 3:16** All Scripture *is* given by inspiration of God, and *is* profitable for doctrine, for reproof, for correction, for instruction in righteousness;

⁴ **1Joh 1:3** that which we have seen and heard we declare to you, that you also may have fellowship with us; and truly our fellowship *is* with the Father and with His Son Jesus Christ.

⁵ **2Tim 1:13** Hold fast the pattern of sound words which you have heard from me, in faith and love which are in Christ Jesus. **Ecc 12:13** Let us hear the conclusion of the whole matter: Fear God and keep His commandments, For this is man's all.

4 Q. What is God?

A. God is Spirit,⁶ infinite,⁷ eternal,⁸ and unchangeable,⁹ in his being,¹⁰ wisdom, power,¹¹ holiness,¹² justice, goodness and truth.¹³

5 Q. Are there more Gods than one?

A. There is only one,¹⁴ the living and true God.¹⁵

6 Q. How many persons are there in the Godhead?

A. There are three persons in the Godhead: the Father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit, and these three are one God, the same in essence, equal in power and glory.¹⁶

7 Q. What are the decrees of God?

A. The decrees of God are his eternal purpose according to the counsel of his own will, by which for his own glory he has foreordained whatever comes to pass.¹⁷

8 Q. How does God execute his decrees?

A. God executes his decrees in the works of creation,¹⁸ and providence.¹⁹

⁶ **Joh 4:24** "God *is* Spirit, and those who worship Him must worship in spirit and truth."

⁷ **Job 11:7** "Can you search out the deep things of God? Can you find out the limits of the Almighty?"

⁸ **Psa 90:2** Before the mountains were brought forth, Or ever You had formed the earth and the world, Even from everlasting to everlasting, You *are* God. **1Tim 1:17** Now to the King eternal, immortal, invisible, to God who alone is wise, *be* honor and glory forever and ever. Amen.

⁹ **Jas 1:17** Every good gift and every perfect gift is from above, and comes down from the Father of lights, with whom there is no variation or shadow of turning.

¹⁰ **Exo 3:14** And God said to Moses, "I AM WHO I AM." And He said, "Thus you shall say to the children of Israel, I AM has sent me to you."

¹¹ **Psa 147:5** Great *is* our Lord, and mighty in power; His understanding *is* infinite.

¹² **Rev 4:8** *The* four living creatures, each having six wings, were full of eyes around and within. And they do not rest day or night, saying: "Holy, holy, holy, Lord God Almighty, Who was and is and is to come!"

¹³ **Exo 34:6** And the LORD passed before him and proclaimed, "The LORD, the LORD God, merciful and gracious, longsuffering, and abounding in goodness and truth,"⁷ "keeping mercy for thousands, forgiving iniquity and transgression and sin, by no means clearing *the guilty*, visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children and the children's children to the third and the fourth generation."

¹⁴ **Deu 6:4** "Hear, O Israel: The LORD our God, the LORD *is* one!"

¹⁵ **Jer 10:10** But the LORD *is* the true God; He *is* the living God and the everlasting King. At His wrath the earth will tremble, And the nations will not be able to endure His indignation.

¹⁶ **1Joh 5:7** For there are three that bear witness in heaven: the Father, the Word, and the Holy Spirit; and these three are one. **Mat 28:19** "Go therefore and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit,

¹⁷ **Eph 1:11** In Him also we have obtained an inheritance, being predestined according to the purpose of Him who works all things according to the counsel of His will,¹² that we who first trusted in Christ should be to the praise of His glory.

¹⁸ **Rev 4:11** "You are worthy, O Lord, To receive glory and honor and power; For You created all things, And by Your will they exist and were created."

¹⁹ **Dan 4:35** All the inhabitants of the earth *are* reputed as nothing; He does according to His will in the army of heaven And *among* the inhabitants of the earth. No one can restrain His hand Or say to Him, "What have You done?"

9 Q. What is the work of creation?

A. The work of creation is God's making of all things²⁰ out of nothing, by the Word of his power,²¹ in six normal consecutive days,²² and all very good.²³

10 Q. How did God create man?

A. God created man, male and female, in his own image,²⁴ in knowledge, righteousness, and holiness²⁵ with dominion over the creatures.²⁶

11 Q. What are God's works of providence?

A. God's works of providence are his most holy,²⁷ wise,²⁸ and powerful,²⁹ preserving and governing of all his creatures, and all their actions.³⁰

12 Q. What special act of providence did God exercise toward man in the state in which he was created?

A. When God had created man, he entered into a covenant of life with him, on condition of perfect obedience,³¹ forbidding him to eat from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil, upon pain of death.³²

²⁰ **Gen 1:1** In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth.

²¹ **Heb 11:3** By faith we understand that the worlds were framed by the word of God, so that the things which are seen were not made of things which are visible.

²² **Exo 20:11** For *in* six days the LORD made the heavens and the earth, the sea, and all that *is* in them, and rested the seventh day. Therefore the LORD blessed the Sabbath day and hallowed it.

²³ **Gen 1:31** Then God saw everything that He had made, and indeed *it was* very good.

²⁴ **Gen 1:27** So God created man in His *own* image; in the image of God He created him; male and female He created them.

²⁵ **Col 3:10** ...put on the new *man* who is renewed in knowledge according to the image of Him who created him; **Eph 4:24** ...put on the new man which was created according to God, in true righteousness and holiness.

²⁶ **Gen 1:28** Then God blessed them, and God said to them, "Be fruitful and multiply; fill the earth and subdue it; have dominion over the fish of the sea, over the birds of the air, and over every living thing that moves on the earth."

²⁷ ^{KJV} **Psa 145:17** The LORD *is* righteous in all his ways, and holy in all his works.

²⁸ **Isa 28:29** This also comes from the LORD of hosts, *Who* is wonderful in counsel *and* excellent in guidance.

²⁹ **Heb 1:1-3** God, who at various times and in various ways spoke in time past to the fathers by the prophets,² has in these last days spoken to us by *His* Son, whom He has appointed heir of all things, through whom also He made the worlds;³ who being the brightness of *His* glory and the express image of His person, and upholding all things by the word of His power, when He had by Himself purged our sins, sat down at the right hand of the Majesty on high;

³⁰ **Psa 103:19** The LORD has established His throne in heaven, And His kingdom rules over all. **Mat 10:29** "Are not two sparrows sold for a copper coin? And not one of them falls to the ground apart from your Father's will.

³¹ **Gal 3:12** Yet the law is not of faith, but "the man who does them shall live by them."

³² **Gen 2:17** "of the tree of the knowledge of good and evil you shall not eat, for in the day that you eat of it you shall surely die."

13 Q. Did our first parents continue in the state in which they were created?

A. Our first parents being left to the freedom of their own will, fell from the state in which they were created, by sinning against God ³³ by eating the forbidden fruit.³⁴

14 Q. What is sin?

A. Sin is any lack of conformity to, or transgression of the law of God.³⁵

15 Q. Did all mankind fall in Adam's first transgression?

A. The covenant being made with Adam, not only for himself but for his posterity, all mankind descending from him by ordinary generation, sinned in him, and fell with him in his first transgression.³⁶

16 Q. Into what estate did the fall bring mankind?

A. The fall brought mankind into a state of sin and misery.³⁷

17 Q. What does the sinfulness of that state into which man fell consist in?

A. The sinfulness of that state into which man fell, consists in the guilt of Adam's first sin,³⁸ the lack of original righteousness,³⁹ and the corruption of his whole nature, which is commonly called original sin,⁴⁰ together with all actual transgressions which proceed from it.⁴¹

³³ **Ecc 7:29** Truly, this only I have found: That God made man upright, But they have sought out many schemes."

³⁴ **Gen 3:6** So when the woman saw that the tree *was* good for food, that it *was* pleasant to the eyes, and a tree desirable to make *one* wise, she took of its fruit and ate. She also gave to her husband with her, and he ate. ⁷ Then the eyes of both of them were opened, and they knew that they *were* naked; and they sewed fig leaves together and made themselves coverings. ⁸ And they heard the sound of the LORD God walking in the garden in the cool of the day, and Adam and his wife hid themselves from the presence of the LORD God among the trees of the garden.

³⁵ **1Joh 3:4** Whoever commits sin also commits lawlessness, and sin is lawlessness.

³⁶ **1Cor 15:22** For as in Adam all die, even so in Christ all shall be made alive. **Rom 5:12** Therefore, just as through one man sin entered the world, and death through sin, and thus death spread to all men, because all sinned;

³⁷ **Rom 5:18** Therefore, as through one man's offense *judgment came* to all men, resulting in condemnation, even so through one Man's righteous act *the free gift came* to all men, resulting in justification of life.

³⁸ **Rom 5:19** For as by one man's disobedience many were made sinners, so also by one Man's obedience many will be made righteous.

³⁹ **Rom 3:10** As it is written: "There is none righteous, no, not one;

⁴⁰ **Eph 2:1** And you *He made alive*, who were dead in trespasses and sins; **Gal 3:10** For as many as are of the works of the law are under the curse; for it is written, "Cursed *is* everyone who does not continue in all things which are written in the book of the law, to do them." **Psa 51:5** Behold, I was brought forth in iniquity, And in sin my mother conceived me.

⁴¹ **Mat 15:19** "For out of the heart proceed evil thoughts, murders, adulteries, fornications, thefts, false witness, blasphemies.

18 Q. What is the misery of that state into which man fell?

A. All mankind, by their fall, lost communion with God;⁴² they are under his wrath and curse;⁴³ and so they are made liable to all the miseries in this life, to death itself, and to the pains of hell forever.⁴⁴

19 Q. Did God leave all mankind to perish in the state of sin and misery?

A. God, out of his good pleasure from all eternity, having elected some to everlasting life ⁴⁵ entered into a covenant of grace to deliver them out of the state of sin and misery, and to bring them into a state of salvation by a Redeemer.⁴⁶

20 Q. Who is the Redeemer of God's elect?

A. The only Redeemer of God's elect is the Lord Jesus Christ,⁴⁷ who being the eternal Son of God, became man;⁴⁸ and so he was and continues to be God and man, in two distinct natures and one person forever.⁴⁹

⁴² **Gen 3:8** And they heard the sound of the LORD God walking in the garden in the cool of the day, and Adam and his wife hid themselves from the presence of the LORD God among the trees of the garden. **Gen 3:24** So He drove out the man; and He placed cherubim at the east of the garden of Eden, and a flaming sword which turned every way, to guard the way to the tree of life.

⁴³ **Eph 2:3** among whom also we all once conducted ourselves in the lusts of our flesh, fulfilling the desires of the flesh and of the mind, and were by nature children of wrath, just as the others. **Gal 3:10** For as many as are of the works of the law are under the curse; for it is written, "Cursed *is* everyone who does not continue in all things which are written in the book of the law, to do them."

⁴⁴ **Rom 6:23** For the wages of sin *is* death, but the gift of God *is* eternal life in Christ Jesus our Lord. **Mat 25:41** "Then He will also say to those on the left hand, 'Depart from Me, you cursed, into the everlasting fire prepared for the devil and his angels:

⁴⁵ **2Thes 2:13** But we are bound to give thanks to God always for you, brethren beloved by the Lord, because God from the beginning chose you for salvation through sanctification by the Spirit and belief in the truth;

⁴⁶ **Rom 5:21** so that as sin reigned in death, even so grace might reign through righteousness to eternal life through Jesus Christ our Lord.

⁴⁷ **1Tim 2:5** For *there is* one God and one Mediator between God and men, *the* Man Christ Jesus;

⁴⁸ **Joh 1:14** And the Word became flesh and dwelt among us, and we beheld His glory, the glory as of the only begotten of the Father, full of grace and truth.

⁴⁹ **1Tim 3:16** And without controversy great is the mystery of godliness: God was manifested in the flesh, Justified in the Spirit, Seen by angels, Preached among the Gentiles, Believed on in the world, Received up in glory. **Col 2:9** For in Him dwells all the fullness of the Godhead bodily;

21 Q. How did Christ, being the Son of God, become man?

A. Christ, the son of God, became man by taking to himself a true body⁵⁰ and a reasoning soul,⁵¹ being conceived by the power of the Holy Spirit in the Virgin Mary, and born of her,⁵² yet without sin.⁵³

22 Q. What offices does Christ execute as our Redeemer?

A. Christ as our Redeemer executes the offices of a prophet,⁵⁴ priest,⁵⁵ and king,⁵⁶ in both his state of humiliation and exaltation.

23 Q. How does Christ execute the office of a prophet?

A. Christ executes the office of a prophet, in revealing to us,⁵⁷ by his Word,⁵⁸ and Spirit,⁵⁹ the will of God for our salvation.

24 Q. How does Christ execute the office of a priest?

A. Christ executes the office of a priest, by offering himself once as a sacrifice to satisfy divine justice,⁶⁰ and to reconcile us to God,⁶¹ and in making continual intercession for us.⁶²

⁵⁰ **Heb 2:14** Inasmuch then as the children have partaken of flesh and blood, He Himself likewise shared in the same, that through death He might destroy him who had the power of death, that is, the devil;

⁵¹ **Mat 26:38** Then He said to them, "My soul is exceedingly sorrowful, even to death. Stay here and watch with Me." **Heb 4:15** For we do not have a High Priest who cannot sympathize with our weaknesses, but was in all *points* tempted as *we are*, yet without sin.

⁵² **Luk 1:31** "And behold, you will conceive in your womb and bring forth a Son, and shall call His name JESUS... **Luk 1:35** And the angel answered and said to her, "*The Holy Spirit will come upon you, and the power of the Highest will overshadow you; therefore, also, that Holy One who is to be born will be called the Son of God.*

⁵³ **Heb 7:26** For such a High Priest was fitting for us, *who is holy, harmless, undefiled, separate from sinners, and has become higher than the heavens;*

⁵⁴ **Act 3:22** "For Moses truly said to the fathers, 'The LORD your God will raise up for you a Prophet like me from your brethren. Him you shall hear in all things, whatever He says to you.

⁵⁵ **Heb 5:6** As *He* also says in another *place*: "You *are* a priest forever According to the order of Melchizedek";

⁵⁶ **Psa 2:6** "Yet I have set My King On My holy hill of Zion."

⁵⁷ **Joh 1:18** No one has seen God at any time. The only begotten Son, who is in the bosom of the Father, He has declared *Him*.

⁵⁸ **Joh 20:31** but these are written that you may believe that Jesus is the Christ, the Son of God, and that believing you may have life in His name.

⁵⁹ **Joh 14:26** "But the Helper, the Holy Spirit, whom the Father will send in My name, He will teach you all things, and bring to your remembrance all things that I said to you.

⁶⁰ **Heb 9:28** so Christ was offered once to bear the sins of many. To those who eagerly wait for Him He will appear a second time, apart from sin, for salvation.

⁶¹ **Heb 2:17** Therefore, in all things He had to be made like *His* brethren, that He might be a merciful and faithful High Priest in things *pertaining* to God, to make propitiation for the sins of the people. **Col 1:20** and by Him to reconcile all things to Himself, by Him, whether things on earth or things in heaven, having made peace through the blood of His cross.

⁶² **Heb 7:25** Therefore He is also able to save to the uttermost those who come to God through Him, since He always lives to make intercession for them.

25 Q. How does Christ execute the office of a king?

A. Christ executes the office of a king in subduing us to himself,⁶³ in ruling and defending us,⁶⁴ and in restraining and conquering all his and our enemies.

26 Q. In what did Christ's humiliation consist?

A. Christ's humiliation consisted in his being born, and that was in a lowly condition,⁶⁵ made under the law,⁶⁶ undergoing the miseries of this life,⁶⁷ the wrath of God,⁶⁸ and the cursed death of the cross;⁶⁹ in being buried, and continuing under the power of death for a time.⁷⁰

27 Q. In what does Christ's exaltation consist?

A. Christ's exaltation consists in his rising again from the dead on the third day,⁷¹ in ascending up into heaven, and sitting at the right hand of God the Father,⁷² and in coming to judge the world at the last day.⁷³

28 Q. How are we made partakers of the redemption purchased by Christ?

A. We are made partakers of the redemption purchased by Christ, by its effectual⁷⁴ application to us⁷⁵ by his Holy Spirit.⁷⁶

⁶³ **Psa 110:3** Your people *shall be* volunteers In the day of Your power; In the beauties of holiness, from the womb of the morning, You have the dew of Your youth.

⁶⁴ **Mat 2:6** `But you, Bethlehem, *in* the land of Judah, Are not the least among the rulers of Judah; For out of you shall come a Ruler Who will shepherd My people Israel.'" **1Cor 15:25** For He must reign till He has put all enemies under His feet.

⁶⁵ **Luk 2:7** And she brought forth her firstborn Son, and wrapped Him in swaddling cloths, and laid Him in a manger, because there was no room for them in the inn.

⁶⁶ **Gal 4:4** But when the fullness of the time had come, God sent forth His Son, born of a woman, born under the law,

⁶⁷ **Isa 53:3** He is despised and rejected by men, A Man of sorrows and acquainted with grief. And we hid, as it were, *our* faces from Him; He was despised, and we did not esteem Him.

⁶⁸ **Mat 27:46** And about the ninth hour Jesus cried out with a loud voice, saying, "Eli, Eli, lama sabachthani?" that is, "My God, My God, why have You forsaken Me?"

⁶⁹ **Phi 2:8** And being found in appearance as a man, He humbled Himself and became obedient to *the point of* death, even the death of the cross.

⁷⁰ **Mat 12:40** "For as Jonah was three days and three nights in the belly of the great fish, so will the Son of Man be three days and three nights in the heart of the earth.

⁷¹ **1Cor 15:4** and that He was buried, and that He rose again the third day according to the Scriptures;

⁷² **Mar 16:19** So then, after the Lord had spoken to them, He was received up into heaven, and sat down at the right hand of God.

⁷³ **Act 17:31** "because He has appointed a day on which He will judge the world in righteousness by the Man whom He has ordained. He has given assurance of this to all by raising Him from the dead."

⁷⁴ While "effectual" can simply mean "effective," here it means that the Spirit has the authority and power to bring it about.

⁷⁵ **Joh 1:12** But as many as received Him, to them He gave the right to become children of God, to those who believe in His name:

⁷⁶ **Tit 3:5** not by works of righteousness which we have done, but according to His mercy He saved us, through the washing of regeneration and renewing of the Holy Spirit, ⁶ whom He poured out on us abundantly through Jesus Christ our Savior;

29 Q. How does the Spirit apply the redemption purchased by Christ to us?

A. The Spirit applies the redemption purchased by Christ to us, by working faith in us⁷⁷ and by faith's uniting us to Christ in our effectual calling.⁷⁸

30 Q. What is effectual calling?

A. Effectual calling is the work of God's Spirit⁷⁹ by which, convincing us of our sin and misery,⁸⁰ enlightening our minds in the knowledge of Christ,⁸¹ and renewing our wills,⁸² he persuades and enables us to embrace Jesus Christ, freely offered to us in the gospel.⁸³

31 Q. What benefits do those who are effectually called, partake of in this life?

A. Those who are effectually called, partake of justification in this life,⁸⁴ adoption,⁸⁵ sanctification, and the various benefits which either accompany, or flow from them in this life.⁸⁶

32 Q. What is justification?

A. Justification is an act of God's free grace, in which he pardons all our sins,⁸⁷ and accepts us as righteous in his sight,⁸⁸ solely for the righteousness of Christ imputed to us,⁸⁹ and received by faith alone.⁹⁰

⁷⁷ **Eph 2:8** For by grace you have been saved through faith, and that not of yourselves; *it is the gift of God;*

⁷⁸ **Eph 3:17** that Christ may dwell in your hearts through faith;

⁷⁹ **2Tim 1:9** who has saved us and called *us* with a holy calling, not according to our works, but according to His own purpose and grace which was given to us in Christ Jesus before time began;

⁸⁰ **Act 2:37** Now when they heard *this*, they were cut to the heart, and said to Peter and the rest of the apostles, "Men *and* brethren, what shall we do?"

⁸¹ **Act 26:18** `to open their eyes, *in order* to turn *them* from darkness to light, and *from* the power of Satan to God, that they may receive forgiveness of sins and an inheritance among those who are sanctified by faith in Me.'

⁸² **Eze 36:26** "I will give you a new heart and put a new spirit within you; I will take the heart of stone out of your flesh and give you a heart of flesh.

⁸³ **Joh 6:44** "No one can come to Me unless the Father who sent Me draws him; and I will raise him up at the last day. ⁴⁵ "It is written in the prophets, 'And they shall all be taught by God.' Therefore everyone who has heard and learned from the Father comes to Me.

⁸⁴ **Rom 8:30** Moreover whom He predestined, these He also called; whom He called, these He also justified; and whom He justified, these He also glorified.

⁸⁵ **Eph 1:5** having predestined us to adoption as sons by Jesus Christ to Himself, according to the good pleasure of His will,

⁸⁶ **1Cor 1:30** But of Him you are in Christ Jesus, who became for us wisdom from God – and righteousness and sanctification and redemption;

⁸⁷ **Rom 3:24** being justified freely by His grace through the redemption that is in Christ Jesus; **Eph 1:7** In Him we have redemption through His blood, the forgiveness of sins, according to the riches of His grace;

⁸⁸ **2Cor 5:21** For He made Him who knew no sin *to be* sin for us, that we might become the righteousness of God in Him.

⁸⁹ **Rom 5:19** For as by one man's disobedience many were made sinners, so also by one Man's obedience many will be made righteous.

⁹⁰ **Gal 2:16** "knowing that a man is not justified by the works of the law but by faith in Jesus Christ, even we have believed in Christ Jesus, that we might be justified by faith in Christ and not by the works of the law; for by the works of the law no flesh shall be justified. **Phi 3:9** and be found in Him, not having my own righteousness, which *is* from the law, but that which *is* through faith in Christ, the righteousness which is from God by faith;

33 Q. What is adoption?

A. Adoption is an act of God's free grace⁹¹ by which we are received into the number, and have a right to all the privileges, of the sons of God.⁹²

34 Q. What is sanctification?

A. Sanctification is the work of God's Spirit⁹³ by which we are renewed in the whole man in the image of God,⁹⁴ and are enabled more and more to die to sin, and live to righteousness.⁹⁵

35 Q. What are the benefits which, in this life, either accompany or flow from justification, adoption, and sanctification?

A. The benefits which, in this life, accompany or flow from justification,⁹⁶ are assurance of God's love, peace of conscience, joy in the Holy Spirit,⁹⁷ increase of grace, and perseverance in it to the end.⁹⁸

36 Q. What benefits do believers receive from Christ at their death?

A. The souls of believers are made perfect in holiness at their death,⁹⁹ and immediately pass into glory;¹⁰⁰ their bodies, still being united to Christ,¹⁰¹ rest in their graves¹⁰² till the resurrection.¹⁰³

⁹¹ **1Joh 3:1** Behold what manner of love the Father has bestowed on us, that we should be called children of God!

⁹² **Joh 1:12** But as many as received Him, to them He gave the right to become children of God, to those who believe in His name: **Rom 8:17** and if children, then heirs – heirs of God and joint heirs with Christ, if indeed we suffer with *Him*, that we may also be glorified together.

⁹³ **2Thes 2:13** But we are bound to give thanks to God always for you, brethren beloved by the Lord, because God from the beginning chose you for salvation through sanctification by the Spirit and belief in the truth;

⁹⁴ **Eph 4:24** ...put on the new man which was created according to God, in true righteousness and holiness.

⁹⁵ **Rom 6:11** Likewise you also, reckon yourselves to be dead indeed to sin, but alive to God in Christ Jesus our Lord. **1Pet 2:24** who Himself bore our sins in His own body on the tree, that we, having died to sins, might live for righteousness – by whose stripes you were healed.

⁹⁶ **Rom 5:1** Therefore, having been justified by faith, we have peace with God through our Lord Jesus Christ,² through whom also we have access by faith into this grace in which we stand, and rejoice in hope of the glory of God. **Rom 5:5** Now hope does not disappoint, because the love of God has been poured out in our hearts by the Holy Spirit who was given to us.

⁹⁷ **Rom 14:17** for the kingdom of God is not eating and drinking, but righteousness and peace and joy in the Holy Spirit.

⁹⁸ **Pro 4:18** But the path of the just *is* like the shining sun, That shines ever brighter unto the perfect day. **1Joh 5:13** These things I have written to you who believe in the name of the Son of God, that you may know that you have eternal life, and that you may *continue to* believe in the name of the Son of God. **1Pet 1:5** who are kept by the power of God through faith for salvation ready to be revealed in the last time.

⁹⁹ **Heb 12:22** But you have come to Mount Zion and to the city of the living God, the heavenly Jerusalem, to an innumerable company of angels,²³ to the general assembly and church of the firstborn *who are* registered in heaven, to God the Judge of all, to the spirits of just men made perfect;

¹⁰⁰ **Phi 1:23** For I am hard pressed between the two, having a desire to depart and be with Christ, *which is* far better. **2Cor 5:8** We are confident, yes, well pleased rather to be absent from the body and to be present with the Lord. **Luk 23:43** And Jesus said to him, "Assuredly, I say to you, today you will be with Me in Paradise."

¹⁰¹ **1Thes 4:14** For if we believe that Jesus died and rose again, even so God will bring with Him those who sleep in Jesus.

¹⁰² **Isa 57:2** He shall enter into peace; They shall rest in their beds, *Each one* walking *in* his uprightness.

¹⁰³ **Job 19:26** And after my skin is destroyed, this *I know*, That in my flesh I shall see God;

37 Q. What benefits do believers receive from Christ at the resurrection?

A. At the resurrection, believers being raised up in glory,¹⁰⁴ shall be openly acknowledged and acquitted in the Day of Judgment,¹⁰⁵ and made perfectly blessed both in soul and body in the full enjoyment of God¹⁰⁶ to all eternity.¹⁰⁷

38 Q. What shall be done to the wicked at their death?

A. The souls of the wicked shall be cast into the torments of hell at their death,¹⁰⁸ and their bodies lie in their graves till the resurrection and judgment of the great day.¹⁰⁹

39 Q. What shall be done to the wicked at the Day of Judgment?

A. At the day of judgment the bodies of the wicked being raised out of their graves, they shall be sentenced, together with their souls, to unspeakable torments with the devil and his angels forever.¹¹⁰

40 Q. What did God reveal to man for the rule of his obedience?

A. The rule which God first revealed to man for his obedience is the moral law, which is summarized in the Ten Commandments.¹¹¹

41 Q. What is the sum of the Ten Commandments?

A. The sum of the Ten Commandments is to love the Lord our God with all our heart, soul, strength, and mind; and our neighbor as ourselves.¹¹²

¹⁰⁴ **1Cor 15:43** It is sown in dishonor, it is raised in glory. It is sown in weakness, it is raised in power.

¹⁰⁵ **Mat 10:32** "Therefore whoever confesses Me before men, him I will also confess before My Father who is in heaven.

¹⁰⁶ **1Joh 3:2** Beloved, now we are children of God; and it has not yet been revealed what we shall be, but we know that when He is revealed, we shall be like Him, for we shall see Him as He is.

¹⁰⁷ **1Thes 4:17** Then we who are alive *and* remain shall be caught up together with them in the clouds to meet the Lord in the air. And thus we shall always be with the Lord.

¹⁰⁸ **Luk 16:22** "So it was that the beggar died, and was carried by the angels to Abraham's bosom. The rich man also died and was buried.²³ "And being in torments in Hades, he lifted up his eyes and saw Abraham afar off, and Lazarus in his bosom.²⁴ "Then he cried and said, 'Father Abraham, have mercy on me, and send Lazarus that he may dip the tip of his finger in water and cool my tongue; for I am tormented in this flame.'

¹⁰⁹ **Psa 49:14** Like sheep they are laid in the grave; Death shall feed on them; The upright shall have dominion over them in the morning; And their beauty shall be consumed in the grave, far from their dwelling.

¹¹⁰ **Dan 12:2** And many of those who sleep in the dust of the earth shall awake, Some to everlasting life, Some to shame *and* everlasting contempt. **Joh 5:28-29** "Do not marvel at this; for the hour is coming in which all who are in the graves will hear His voice and come forth-- those who have done good, to the resurrection of life, and those who have done evil, to the resurrection of condemnation. **2Thes 1:9** These shall be punished with everlasting destruction from the presence of the Lord and from the glory of His power; **Mat 25:41** "Then He will also say to those on the left hand, 'Depart from Me, you cursed, into the everlasting fire prepared for the devil and his angels:

¹¹¹ **Deu 10:4** "And He wrote on the tablets according to the first writing, the Ten Commandments, which the LORD had spoken to you in the mountain from the midst of the fire in the day of the assembly; and the LORD gave them to me. **Mat 19:17** So He said to him, "Why do you call Me good? No one *is* good but One, *that is*, God. But if you want to enter into life, keep the commandments."

¹¹² **Mat 22:37** Jesus said to him, "' You shall love the LORD your God with all your heart, with all your soul, and with all your mind.'³⁸ "This is *the* first and great commandment. ³⁹ "And *the* second *is* like it: 'You shall love your neighbor as yourself.'⁴⁰ "On these two commandments hang all the Law and the Prophets."

42 Q. Which is the first commandment?

A. The first commandment is, You shall have no other gods before me. ^{Exo 20.3}

43 Q. What is required in the first commandment?

A. The first commandment requires us to know,¹¹³ and acknowledge God to be the only true God, and our God,¹¹⁴ and to worship and glorify him accordingly.¹¹⁵

44 Q. Which is the second commandment?

A. The second commandment is, “You shall not make for yourself a carved image, or any likeness of *anything* that *is* in heaven above, or that *is* in the earth beneath, or that *is* in the water under the earth; you shall not bow down to them nor serve them. For I, the LORD your God, *am* a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers on the children to the third and fourth *generations* of those who hate Me, but showing mercy to thousands, to those who love Me and keep My commandments.” ^{Exo 20.4-6}

45 Q. What is required in the second commandment?

A. The second commandment requires receiving, observing,¹¹⁶ and keeping pure and entire, all such religious worship and ordinances as God has appointed in his Word.¹¹⁷

46 Q. What is forbidden in the second commandment?

A. The second commandment forbids worshipping God by images,¹¹⁸ or in any other way that is not appointed in his Word.¹¹⁹

47 Q. Which is the third commandment?

A. The third commandment is, You shall not take the name of the Lord your God in vain; for the Lord will not hold him guiltless who takes his name in vain. ^{Exo 20.7}

¹¹³ **1Chr 28:9** "As for you, my son Solomon, know the God of your father, and serve Him with a loyal heart and with a willing mind; for the LORD searches all hearts and understands all the intent of the thoughts. If you seek Him, He will be found by you; but if you forsake Him, He will cast you off forever.

¹¹⁴ **Deu 26:17** "Today you have proclaimed the LORD to be your God, and that you will walk in His ways and keep His statutes, His commandments, and His judgments, and that you will obey His voice.

¹¹⁵ **Mat 4:10** Then Jesus said to him, "Away with you, Satan! For it is written, 'You shall worship the LORD your God, and Him only you shall serve.'"

¹¹⁶ **Deu 32:46** and He said to them: "Set your hearts on all the words which I testify among you today, which you shall command your children to be careful to observe – all the words of this law. **Mat 28:20** "teaching them to observe all things that I have commanded you; and lo, I am with you always, *even* to the end of the age." Amen.

¹¹⁷ **Deu 12:32** "Whatever I command you, be careful to observe it; you shall not add to it nor take away from it.

¹¹⁸ **Deu 4:15** "Take careful heed to yourselves, for you saw no form when the LORD spoke to you at Horeb out of the midst of the fire, ¹⁶ "lest you act corruptly and make for yourselves a carved image in the form of any figure..."

¹¹⁹ **Col 2:18** Let no one cheat you of your reward, taking delight in *false* humility and worship of angels, intruding into those things which he has not seen, vainly puffed up by his fleshly mind;

48 Q. What is required in the third commandment?

A. The third commandment requires the holy and reverent use of God's names,¹²⁰ titles, attributes,¹²¹ ordinances,¹²² Word,¹²³ and works.¹²⁴

49 Q. Which is the fourth commandment?

A. The fourth commandment is, Remember the Sabbath day, to keep it holy. Six days you shall labor, and do all your work: but the seventh day is the Sabbath of the Lord your God. In it you shall do no work: you, nor your son, nor your daughter, nor your male servant, nor your female servant, nor your cattle, nor your stranger who is within your gates. For in six days the Lord made the heavens and earth, the sea, and all that is in them, and rested the seventh day. Therefore the Lord blessed the Sabbath day and hallowed it.^{Exo 20.8-11}

50 Q. What is required in the fourth commandment?

A. The fourth commandment requires us to keep holy to God those set times which he has appointed in his Word, expressly one whole day in seven, to be a holy Sabbath unto himself.¹²⁵

¹²⁰ **Psa 29:2** Give unto the LORD the glory due to His name; Worship the LORD in the beauty of holiness.

¹²¹ **Rev 15:3** They sing the song of Moses, the servant of God, and the song of the Lamb, saying: "Great and marvelous *are* Your works, Lord God Almighty! Just and true *are* Your ways, O King of the saints! ⁴ Who shall not fear You, O Lord, and glorify Your name? For *You* alone *are* holy. For all nations shall come and worship before You, For Your judgments have been manifested."

¹²² **Ecc 5:1** Walk prudently when you go to the house of God; and draw near to hear rather than to give the sacrifice of fools, for they do not know that they do evil.

¹²³ **Psa 138:2** I will worship toward Your holy temple, And praise Your name For Your lovingkindness and Your truth; For You have magnified Your word above all Your name. **Deu 28:58** "If you do not carefully observe all the words of this law that are written in this book, that you may fear this glorious and awesome name, THE LORD YOUR GOD, ⁵⁹ "then the LORD will bring upon you and your descendants extraordinary plagues-- great and prolonged plagues-- and serious and prolonged sicknesses.

¹²⁴ **Job 36:24** "Remember to magnify His work, Of which men have sung. **Deu 3:24** `O Lord GOD, You have begun to show Your servant Your greatness and Your mighty hand, for what god *is there* in heaven or on earth who can do *anything* like Your works and Your mighty *deeds*?

¹²⁵ **Lev 19:30** `You shall keep My Sabbaths and reverence My sanctuary: I *am* the LORD. **Deu 5:12** `Observe the Sabbath day, to keep it holy, as the LORD your God commanded you.

51 Q. How is the Sabbath to be sanctified?

A. The Sabbath is to be sanctified by a holy resting all that day, even from those worldly employments and recreations which are lawful on other days,¹²⁶ and spending the whole time in public and private exercises of God's worship,¹²⁷ except for that time which is taken up in works of necessity and mercy.¹²⁸

52 Q. Which is the fifth commandment?

A. The fifth commandment is, Honor your father and mother: that your days may be long in the land which the Lord your God is giving you.^{Exo 20.12}

53 Q. What is required in the fifth commandment?

A. The fifth commandment requires preserving the honor, and performing the duties, belonging to everyone in their various positions and relationships, whether as superiors;¹²⁹ inferiors,¹³⁰ or equals.¹³¹

54 Q. What is the reason annexed to the fifth commandment?

A. The reason annexed to the fifth commandment is a promise of long life and prosperity – as far as it serves God's glory and their good – for all those who keep this commandment.¹³²

55 Q. Which is the sixth commandment?

A. The sixth commandment is, You shall not murder.^{Exo 20.13}

¹²⁶ **Lev 23:3** `Six days shall work be done, but the seventh day *is* a Sabbath of solemn rest, a holy convocation. You shall do no work *on it*; *it is* the Sabbath of the LORD in all your dwellings.

¹²⁷ **Psa 92:1** <A Psalm. A Song for the Sabbath day.> *It is* good to give thanks to the LORD, And to sing praises to Your name, O Most High; ² To declare Your lovingkindness in the morning, And Your faithfulness every night; **Isa 58:13** "If you turn away your foot from the Sabbath, *From* doing your pleasure on My holy day, And call the Sabbath a delight, The holy *day* of the LORD honorable, And shall honor Him, not doing your own ways, Nor finding your own pleasure, Nor speaking *your own* words, ¹⁴ Then you shall delight yourself in the LORD; And I will cause you to ride on the high hills of the earth, And feed you with the heritage of Jacob your father. The mouth of the LORD has spoken."

¹²⁸ **Mat 12:11** Then He said to them, "What man is there among you who has one sheep, and if it falls into a pit on the Sabbath, will not lay hold of it and lift *it* out? ¹² "Of how much more value then is a man than a sheep? Therefore it is lawful to do good on the Sabbath."

¹²⁹ **Eph 5:21** submitting to one another in the fear of God. ²² Wives, submit to your own husbands, as to the Lord. **Eph 6:1** Children, obey your parents in the Lord, for this is right. **Eph 6:5** Bondservants, be obedient to those who are your masters according to the flesh, with fear and trembling, in sincerity of heart, as to Christ; **Rom 13:1** Let every soul be subject to the governing authorities. For there is no authority except from God, and the authorities that exist are appointed by God.

¹³⁰ **Eph 6:9** And you, masters, do the same things to them, giving up threatening, knowing that your own Master also is in heaven, and there is no partiality with Him.

¹³¹ **Rom 12:10** *Be* kindly affectionate to one another with brotherly love, in honor giving preference to one another;

¹³² **Eph 6:2** "Honor your father and mother," which is the first commandment with promise: ³ "that it may be well with you and you may live long on the earth."

56 Q. What is forbidden in the sixth commandment?

A. The sixth commandment forbids unjustly taking away our own life,¹³³ or the life of our neighbor,¹³⁴ or whatever tends to it.¹³⁵

57 Q. Which is the seventh commandment?

A. The seventh commandment is, You shall not commit adultery.^{Exo 20.14}

58 Q. What is forbidden in the seventh commandment?

A. The seventh commandment forbids all impure thoughts,¹³⁶ words,¹³⁷ and actions.¹³⁸

59 Q. Which is the eighth commandment?

A. The eighth commandment is, You shall not steal.^{Exo 20.15}

60 Q. What is forbidden in the eighth commandment?

A. The eighth commandment forbids whatever does or may unjustly hinder our own¹³⁹ or our neighbor's wealth, or outward estate.¹⁴⁰

61 Q. Which is the ninth commandment?

A. The ninth commandment is, You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor.^{Exo 20.16}

¹³³ **Act 16:28** But Paul called with a loud voice, saying, "Do yourself no harm, for we are all here."

¹³⁴ **Gen 9:6** "Whoever sheds man's blood, By man his blood shall be shed; For in the image of God He made man.

¹³⁵ **Pro 24:11-12** Deliver *those who* are drawn toward death, And hold back *those* stumbling to the slaughter. ¹² If you say, "Surely we did not know this," Does not He who weighs the hearts consider *it*? He who keeps your soul, does He *not* know *it*? And will He *not* render to *each* man according to his deeds?

¹³⁶ **Mat 5:28** "But I say to you that whoever looks at a woman to lust for her has already committed adultery with her in his heart. **Col 4:6** Let your speech always *be* with grace, seasoned with salt, that you may know how you ought to answer each one.

¹³⁷ **Eph 4:29** Let no unwholesome word proceed from your mouth, but only such a word as is good for edification according to the need of the moment, so that it will give grace to those who hear. **Eph 5:4** neither filthiness, nor foolish talking, nor coarse jesting, which are not fitting, but rather giving of thanks.

¹³⁸ **Eph 5:3** But fornication and all uncleanness or covetousness, let it not even be named among you, as is fitting for saints; **2Tim 2:22** Flee also youthful lusts; but pursue righteousness, faith, love, peace with those who call on the Lord out of a pure heart.

¹³⁹ **1Tim 5:8** But if anyone does not provide for his own, and especially for those of his household, he has denied the faith and is worse than an unbeliever. **Pro 28:19** He who tills his land will have plenty of bread, But he who follows frivolity will have poverty enough! **Pro 21:6** Getting treasures by a lying tongue *Is* the fleeting fantasy of those who seek death.

¹⁴⁰ **Eph 4:28** Let him who stole steal no longer, but rather let him labor, working with *his* hands what is good, that he may have something to give him who has need.

62 Q. What is required in the ninth commandment?

A. The ninth commandment requires maintaining and promoting truth between man and man,¹⁴¹ and protecting our own,¹⁴² and our neighbor's good name,¹⁴³ especially in witness-bearing.¹⁴⁴

63 Q. What is the tenth commandment?

A. The tenth commandment is, You shall not covet your neighbor's house; you shall not covet your neighbor's wife, nor his male servant, nor his female servant, nor his ox, nor his donkey, nor anything that is your neighbor's.^{Exo 20.17}

64 Q. What is forbidden in the tenth commandment?

A. The tenth commandment forbids all discontentment with our own estate,¹⁴⁵ envying or grieving at the good of our neighbor,¹⁴⁶ and all inordinate emotions and affections toward anything that is his.¹⁴⁷

65 Q. Is any man able to perfectly keep the commandments of God?

A. No mere man, since the fall, is able in his life to perfectly keep the commandments of God,¹⁴⁸ but daily breaks them in thought,¹⁴⁹ word,¹⁵⁰ and deed.¹⁵¹

66 Q. Are all transgressions of the law equally heinous?

A. Some sins in themselves, and by reason of various aggravations, are more heinous in the sight of God than others.¹⁵²

¹⁴¹ **Zec 8:16** These *are* the things you shall do: Speak each man the truth to his neighbor; Give judgment in your gates for truth, justice, and peace;

¹⁴² **1Pet 3:16** having a good conscience, that when they defame you as evildoers, those who revile your good conduct in Christ may be ashamed. **Act 25:10** So Paul said, "I stand at Caesar's judgment seat, where I ought to be judged. To the Jews I have done no wrong, as you very well know.

¹⁴³ **3Joh 1:12** Demetrius has a *good* testimony from all, and from the truth itself. And we also bear witness, and you know that our testimony is true.

¹⁴⁴ **Pro 14:5** A faithful witness does not lie, But a false witness will utter lies. **Pro 14:25** A true witness delivers souls, But a deceitful *witness* speaks lies.

¹⁴⁵ **1Cor 10:10** nor complain, as some of them also complained, and were destroyed by the destroyer.

¹⁴⁶ **Gal 5:26** Let us not become conceited, provoking one another, envying one another.

¹⁴⁷ **Col 3:5** Therefore put to death your members which are on the earth: fornication, uncleanness, passion, evil desire, and covetousness, which is idolatry.

¹⁴⁸ **Ecc 7:20** For *there is* not a just man on earth who does good And does not sin.

¹⁴⁹ **Gen 8:21** Then the LORD said in His heart, "I will never again curse the ground for man's sake, although the imagination of man's heart *is* evil from his youth;

¹⁵⁰ **Jas 3:8** But no man can tame the tongue. *It is* an unruly evil, full of deadly poison.

¹⁵¹ **Jas 3:2** For we all stumble in many things. If anyone does not stumble in word, he *is* a perfect man, able also to bridle the whole body.

¹⁵² **Joh 19:11** Jesus answered, "You could have no power at all against Me unless it had been given you from above. Therefore the one who delivered Me to you has the greater sin." **Luk 12:10** "And anyone who speaks a word against the Son of Man, it will be forgiven him; but to him who blasphemes against the Holy Spirit, it will not be forgiven.

67 Q. What does every sin deserve?

A. Every sin deserves God's wrath and curse, both in this life and in the life to come.¹⁵³

68 Q. How may we escape his wrath and curse that is due for our sin?

A. To escape the wrath and curse of God due for our sin, we must believe in the Lord Jesus Christ,¹⁵⁴ trusting alone to his blood and righteousness for our forgiveness.¹⁵⁵ This faith is attended by repentance for the past,¹⁵⁶ and it leads to holiness in the future.

69 Q. What is faith in Jesus Christ?

A. Faith in Jesus Christ is a saving grace,¹⁵⁷ by which we receive¹⁵⁸ and rest upon him alone for salvation,¹⁵⁹ as he is set forth in the gospel.¹⁶⁰

70 Q. What is repentance to life?

A. Repentance to life is a saving grace,¹⁶¹ by which a sinner, out of a true sense of his sins,¹⁶² and apprehension of the mercy of God in Christ,¹⁶³ with grief and hatred for his sin, turns from it to God,¹⁶⁴ with full purpose to strive after new obedience.¹⁶⁵

¹⁵³ **Eph 5:6** Let no one deceive you with empty words, for because of these things the wrath of God comes upon the sons of disobedience. **Psa 11:6** Upon the wicked He will rain coals; Fire and brimstone and a burning wind *Shall be* the portion of their cup.

¹⁵⁴ **Joh 3:16** "For God so loved the world that He gave His only begotten Son, that whoever believes in Him should not perish but have everlasting life.

¹⁵⁵ **Rom 3:25** whom God set forth *as* a propitiation by His blood, through faith, to demonstrate His righteousness, because in His forbearance God had passed over the sins that were previously committed,²⁶ to demonstrate at the present time His righteousness, that He might be just and the justifier of the one who has faith in Jesus. **Heb 9:22** And according to the law almost all things are purified with blood, and without shedding of blood there is no remission.

¹⁵⁶ **Act 20:21** "testifying to Jews, and also to Greeks, repentance toward God and faith toward our Lord Jesus Christ.

¹⁵⁷ **Heb 10:39** But we are not of those who draw back to perdition, but of those who believe to the saving of the soul.

¹⁵⁸ **Joh 1:12** But as many as received Him, to them He gave the right to become children of God, to those who believe in His name:

¹⁵⁹ **Phi 3:9** and be found in Him, not having my own righteousness, which *is* from the law, but that which *is* through faith in Christ, the righteousness which is from God by faith;

¹⁶⁰ **Isa 33:22** (For the LORD *is* our Judge, The LORD *is* our Lawgiver, The LORD *is* our King; He will save us);

¹⁶¹ **Act 11:18** When they heard these things they became silent; and they glorified God, saying, "Then God has also granted to the Gentiles repentance to life."

¹⁶² **Act 2:37** Now when they heard *this*, they were cut to the heart, and said to Peter and the rest of the apostles, "Men *and* brethren, what shall we do?"

¹⁶³ **Joe 2:13** So rend your heart, and not your garments; Return to the LORD your God, For He *is* gracious and merciful, Slow to anger, and of great kindness; And He relents from doing harm.

¹⁶⁴ **Jer 31:18-19** "I have surely heard Ephraim bemoaning himself: `You have chastised me, and I was chastised, Like an untrained bull; Restore me, and I will return, For You *are* the LORD my God. ¹⁹ Surely, after my turning, I repented; And after I was instructed, I struck myself on the thigh; I was ashamed, yes, even humiliated, Because I bore the reproach of my youth.'

¹⁶⁵ **Psa 119:59** I thought about my ways, And turned my feet to Your testimonies.

71 Q. What are the outward means by which the Holy Spirit communicates to us the benefits of redemption?

A. The outward and ordinary means by which the Holy Spirit communicates to us the benefits of Christ's redemption, are the Word, by which souls are begotten to spiritual life; Baptism, the Lord's Supper, Prayer, and Meditation, by all of which believers are further edified in their most holy faith.¹⁶⁶

72 Q. How is the Word made effectual to salvation?

A. The Spirit of God makes the reading, but especially the preaching of the Word, an effectual means of convicting and converting sinners,¹⁶⁷ and building them up in holiness and comfort,¹⁶⁸ through faith to salvation.¹⁶⁹

73 Q. How is the Word to be read and heard so that it may become effectual to salvation?

A. That the Word may become effectual to salvation, we must attend to it with diligence,¹⁷⁰ and prayer,¹⁷¹ receive it with faith,¹⁷² and love,¹⁷³ store it in our hearts,¹⁷⁴ and practice it in our lives.¹⁷⁵

74 Q. How do Baptism and the Lord's Supper become spiritually helpful?

A. Baptism and the Lord's Supper become spiritually helpful, not from any virtue in them, or in the one who administers them,¹⁷⁶ but only by the blessing of Christ¹⁷⁷ and the working of the Spirit in those who receive them by faith.¹⁷⁸

¹⁶⁶ **Act 2:41-42** Then those who gladly received his word were baptized; and that day about three thousand souls were added *to them*. ⁴² And they continued steadfastly in the apostles' doctrine and fellowship, in the breaking of bread, and in prayers. **Jas 1:18** Of His own will He brought us forth by the word of truth, that we might be a kind of firstfruits of His creatures.

¹⁶⁷ **Psa 19:7** The law of the LORD *is* perfect, converting the soul; The testimony of the LORD *is* sure, making wise the simple;

¹⁶⁸ **1Thes 1:6** And you became followers of us and of the Lord, having received the word in much affliction, with joy of the Holy Spirit;

¹⁶⁹ **Rom 1:16** For I am not ashamed of the gospel of Christ, for it is the power of God to salvation for everyone who believes, for the Jew first and also for the Greek.

¹⁷⁰ **Pro 8:34** Blessed is the man who listens to me, Watching daily at my gates, Waiting at the posts of my doors. **1Pet 2:1** Therefore, laying aside all malice, all deceit, hypocrisy, envy, and all evil speaking, ² as newborn babes, desire the pure milk of the word, that you may grow thereby;

¹⁷¹ **Psa 119:18** Open my eyes, that I may see Wondrous things from Your law.

¹⁷² **Heb 4:2** For indeed the gospel was preached to us as well as to them; but the word which they heard did not profit them, not being mixed with faith in those who heard *it*.

¹⁷³ **2Thes 2:10** and with all unrighteous deception among those who perish, because they did not receive the love of the truth, that they might be saved.

¹⁷⁴ **Psa 119:11** Your word I have hidden in my heart, That I might not sin against You!

¹⁷⁵ **Jas 1:25** But he who looks into the perfect law of liberty and continues *in it*, and is not a forgetful hearer but a doer of the work, this one will be blessed in what he does.

¹⁷⁶ **1Cor 3:7** So then neither he who plants is anything, nor he who waters, but God who gives the increase. **1Pet 3:21** There is also an antitype which now saves us-- baptism (not the removal of the filth of the flesh, but the answer of a good conscience toward God), through the resurrection of Jesus Christ;

¹⁷⁷ **1Cor 3:6** I planted, Apollos watered, but God gave the increase.

¹⁷⁸ **1Cor 12:13** For by one Spirit we were all baptized into one body-- whether Jews or Greeks, whether slaves or free-- and have all been made to drink into one Spirit.

75 Q. What is Baptism?

A. Baptism is an ordinance of the New Testament, instituted by Jesus Christ ¹⁷⁹ to be a sign to the person baptized, of his fellowship with Christ, in his death, burial, and resurrection,¹⁸⁰ of his being engrafted into him,¹⁸¹ of the remission of sins,¹⁸² and of giving himself up to God through Jesus Christ, to live and walk in newness of life.¹⁸³

76 Q. To whom is Baptism to be administered?

A. Baptism is to be administered to all those who actually profess repentance towards God,¹⁸⁴ and faith in our Lord Jesus Christ, and to none other.

77 Q. Are the infants of professing believers to be baptized?

A. The infants of professing believers are not to be baptized, because there is neither command nor example in the Holy Scriptures for their baptism.¹⁸⁵

¹⁷⁹ **Mat 28:19** "Go therefore and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit;

¹⁸⁰ **Rom 6:3** Or do you not know that as many of us as were baptized into Christ Jesus were baptized into His death? **Col 2:12** buried with Him in baptism, in which you also were raised with *Him* through faith in the working of God, who raised Him from the dead.

¹⁸¹ **Gal 3:27** For as many of you as were baptized into Christ have put on Christ.

¹⁸² **Mar 1:4** John came baptizing in the wilderness and preaching a baptism of repentance for the remission of sins. **Act 22:16** 'And now why are you waiting? Arise and be baptized, and wash away your sins, calling on the name of the Lord.'

¹⁸³ **Rom 6:4-5** Therefore we were buried with Him through baptism into death, that just as Christ was raised from the dead by the glory of the Father, even so we also should walk in newness of life. ⁵ For if we have been united together in the likeness of His death, certainly we also shall be *in the likeness of His* resurrection,

¹⁸⁴ **Act 2:38** Then Peter said to them, "Repent, and let every one of you be baptized in the name of Jesus Christ for the remission of sins; and you shall receive the gift of the Holy Spirit. **Mat 3:6** and were baptized by him in the Jordan, confessing their sins. **Mar 16:16** "He who believes and is baptized will be saved; but he who does not believe will be condemned. **Act 8:12** But when they believed Philip as he preached the things concerning the kingdom of God and the name of Jesus Christ, both men and women were baptized. **Act 8:36** Now as they went down the road, they came to some water. And the eunuch said, "See, *here is* water. What hinders me from being baptized?" ³⁷ Then Philip said, "If you believe with all your heart, you may." And he answered and said, "I believe that Jesus Christ is the Son of God." **Act 10:47** "Can anyone forbid water, that these should not be baptized who have received the Holy Spirit just as we *have*?" ⁴⁸ And he commanded them to be baptized in the name of the Lord. Then they asked him to stay a few days.

¹⁸⁵ **Exo 23:13** "And in all that I have said to you, be circumspect and make no mention of the name of other gods, nor let it be heard from your mouth [*i.e., do not add to what has been written*]. **Pro 30:6** Do not add to His words, Lest He rebuke you, and you be found a liar.

78 Q. How is baptism rightly administered?

A. Baptism is rightly administered by immersion, or dipping the whole body of the person in water,¹⁸⁶ in the name of the Father, and of the Son, and of the Holy Spirit, according to Christ's institution, and the practice of the apostles,¹⁸⁷ and not by sprinkling or pouring water, or dipping some part of the body, according to the tradition of men.¹⁸⁸

79 Q. What is the duty of those who are rightly baptized?

A. It is the duty of those who are rightly baptized, to give themselves up to some particular and orderly Church of Jesus Christ¹⁸⁹ so that they may walk blameless in all the commandments and ordinances of the Lord.¹⁹⁰

80 Q. What is the Lord's Supper?

A. The Lord's Supper is an ordinance of the New Testament, instituted by Jesus Christ, in which, by giving and receiving bread and wine, according to his appointment, his death is displayed;¹⁹¹ and worthy receivers are made partakers of his body and blood, with all his benefits, to their spiritual nourishment and growth in grace¹⁹² — this is not done in a physical and fleshly way, but by faith

¹⁸⁶ **Mat 3:16** When He had been baptized, Jesus came up immediately from the water; and behold, the heavens were opened to Him, and He saw the Spirit of God descending like a dove and alighting upon Him. **Joh 3:23** Now John also was baptizing in Aenon near Salim, because there was much water there. And they came and were baptized.

¹⁸⁷ **Mat 28:19** "Go therefore and make disciples of all the nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit,²⁰ "teaching them to observe all things that I have commanded you; and lo, I am with you always, *even* to the end of the age." Amen.

¹⁸⁸ **Joh 4:1** Therefore, when the Lord knew that the Pharisees had heard that Jesus made and baptized more disciples than John²(though Jesus Himself did not baptize, but His disciples); **Act 8:38-39** So he commanded the chariot to stand still. And both Philip and the eunuch went down into the water, and he baptized him.³⁹ Now when they came up out of the water, the Spirit of the Lord caught Philip away, so that the eunuch saw him no more; and he went on his way rejoicing.

¹⁸⁹ **Act 2:47** praising God and having favor with all the people. And the Lord added to the church daily those who were being saved. **Act 9:26** And when Saul had come to Jerusalem, he tried to join the disciples; but they were all afraid of him, and did not believe that he was a disciple. **1Pet 2:5** you also, as living stones, are being built up a spiritual house, a holy priesthood, to offer up spiritual sacrifices acceptable to God through Jesus Christ.

¹⁹⁰ **Luk 1:6** And they were both righteous before God, walking in all the commandments and ordinances of the Lord blameless;

¹⁹¹ **1Cor 11:23-26** For I received from the Lord that which I also delivered to you: that the Lord Jesus on the *same* night in which He was betrayed took bread;²⁴ and when He had given thanks, He broke *it* and said, "Take, eat; this is My body which is broken for you; do this in remembrance of Me."²⁵ In the same manner *He* also *took* the cup after supper, saying, "This cup is the new covenant in My blood. This do, as often as you drink *it*, in remembrance of Me."²⁶ For as often as you eat this bread and drink this cup, you proclaim the Lord's death till He comes.

¹⁹² **1Cor 10:16** The cup of blessing which we bless, is it not the communion of the blood of Christ? The bread which we break, is it not the communion of the body of Christ?

81 Q. What is required to receive the Lord's Supper in a worthy manner?

A. It is required of those who would worthily partake of the Lord's Supper, that they examine themselves as to their knowledge to discern the Lord's body,¹⁹³ as to their faith to feed upon him,¹⁹⁴ as to their repentance,¹⁹⁵ love,¹⁹⁶ and new obedience¹⁹⁷ — lest in coming to the Lord's Supper in an unworthy manner, they eat and drink judgment to themselves.¹⁹⁸

82 Q. What is meant by the words “until he comes,” which the apostle Paul used in reference to the Lord's Supper?

A. They plainly teach us that our Lord Jesus Christ will come a second time; which is the joy and hope of all believers.¹⁹⁹

¹⁹³ **1Cor 11:28-29** But let a man examine himself, and so let him eat of the bread and drink of the cup. ²⁹ For he who eats and drinks in an unworthy manner eats and drinks judgment to himself, not discerning the Lord's body.

¹⁹⁴ **2Cor 13:5** Examine yourselves *as to* whether you are in the faith. Test yourselves. Do you not know yourselves, that Jesus Christ is in you?-- unless indeed you are disqualified.

¹⁹⁵ **1Cor 11:31** For if we would judge ourselves, we would not be judged.

¹⁹⁶ **1Cor 11:18-20** For first of all, when you come together as a church, I hear that there are divisions among you, and in part I believe it. ¹⁹ For there must also be factions among you, that those who are approved may be recognized among you. ²⁰ Therefore when you come together in one place, it is not to eat the Lord's Supper.

¹⁹⁷ **1Cor 5:8** Therefore let us keep the feast, not with old leaven, nor with the leaven of malice and wickedness, but with the unleavened *bread* of sincerity and truth.

¹⁹⁸ **1Cor 11:27** Therefore whoever eats this bread or drinks *this* cup of the Lord in an unworthy manner will be guilty of the body and blood of the Lord. ²⁸ But let a man examine himself, and so let him eat of the bread and drink of the cup. ²⁹ For he who eats and drinks in an unworthy manner eats and drinks judgment to himself, not discerning the Lord's body.

¹⁹⁹ **Act 1:11** who also said, "Men of Galilee, why do you stand gazing up into heaven? This *same* Jesus, who was taken up from you into heaven, will so come in like manner as you saw Him go into heaven." **1Thes 4:16** For the Lord Himself will descend from heaven with a shout, with the voice of an archangel, and with the trumpet of God. And the dead in Christ will rise first.