

LEVITICUS - SACRIFICES

Type of Sacrifice	Purpose	What	Portion Burnt (God's Portion)	Who Gets the Remainder?
Whole Burnt Offering (<i>olah</i>) [Lev 1] [Lev 6:9-13] Morning and Evening	Propitiation/Appeasement Restore relationship with God Worship toward God A food offering, a pleasing aroma to the LORD	Bullock, over four yrs old (\$800) [Lev 1:3; 8:2; 16:3] Male sheep (\$80) or goat (\$50) [Lev 1:10; 9:2; 16:3, 5-28] Turtle doves or pigeons (offering for the poor)	Whole - except skin	Offering Priest gets the skin
Grain Offering (<i>minchah</i>) [Lev 2] [Lev 6:14-18]	Devotion/Consecration set apart - commitment A food offering described as a pleasing or soothing aroma to the Lord	Fine flour, oil, frankincense ALL seasoned with salt Baked in the oven, unleavened mixed with oil OR unleavened wafers smeared with oil OR unleavened mixed with oil baked on a griddle, broken in pieces OR fine flour with oil cooked in a pan First Fruits: ears roasted with fire, crushed new grain; oil and frankincense	Handful of fine flour with oil and ALL of the frankincense Memorial portion Memorial portion	Aaron and his sons (a most holy part of the LORD's food offerings. Lev 2:3; 6:18)
Peace Offerings (<i>zebach shelamim</i>) [Lev 3] Also called "fellowship" or covenant" offering [Lev 7:11-18]	Thanksgiving/Supplication seeking God's blessing or celebrating blessings received; to underline a solemn prayer (such as a vow), or when such a prayer was answered, or out of simple gratitude	Male of cattle (bull \$800) or female (\$350) [Lev 3:1] Male lamb (\$80) female lamb (\$100) or kid (\$50) [Lev 3:6-7, 12] Together with unleavened grain offering and loaves of leavened bread	Fat, kidneys, liver; fat tail of lamb One loaf of each (unleavened and leavened) offered to the LORD given to the priest who offers the sacrifice	Everyone: The Lord, Offerer, the priest offering the sacrifice and the priest's children Breast for Aaron and his sons Right shoulder for the priest who offers the sacrifice

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Wave Offering (<i>tenuphah</i>) - Associated with peace offerings	Consecrated gift Lifted up before the LORD in the sanctuary			
Heave Offering (<i>terumah</i>) Associated with peace offerings	Contribution Lifted up before the LORD anywhere			
Sin Offerings [Lev 4- 5:13] When guilt realized or made known	Purification Atonement for Sin Unintentional No restitution possible?	Bullock, over 4 years old [Lev 4:3-4, 8, 12-21]	Priest: blood sprinkled on veil and in sanctuary, on horns of altar of incense; fat, kidneys and liver burnt on altar; remainder burnt outside camp in clean place	NONE
		Bullock, over 4 years old [Lev 4:3-4, 8, 12-21]	Whole congregation: sprinkled on veil and in sanctuary, on horns of altar of incense; fat, kidneys and liver burnt on altar; remainder burnt outside camp in clean place	NONE
		Male goat (\$50) [Lev 4:23]	Leader: fat, kidneys and liver burnt on altar	Remainder for priest who offers sacrifice - to be eaten in the court of the tent of meeting [Lev 6:26] Every male among the priests may eat of it.
		Female goat or lamb [Lev 5:6] Young calf (\$215) [Lev 9:2]	Common people: fat, kidneys and liver burnt on altar	Remainder for priest who offers sacrifice - to be eaten in the court of the tent of meeting [Lev 6:26] Every male among the priests may eat of it.
		2 turtle doves or pigeons	Poor: one for whole burnt offering and one for sin offering	NONE
		Tenth of ephah of fine flour - NO OIL, NO FRANKINCENSE	Really Poor: Memorial portion	Remainder for priest as a grain offering

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Guilt or Trespass Offerings When guilt realized or made known [Lev 5:14-6:7]	Restitution Sacrifice for Sin Unintentional Needs restitution	Misuse of holy things of the Lord: e.g. tithes and offerings, property dedicated to God [Lev22:7, 10, 14; 27:28] Ram (\$125) [Lev 5:15] (make restitution plus 1/5 and give to the priest)	fat, kidneys and liver burnt on altar	Every male among the priests may eat of it in a holy place [Lev 7:6](court of tent of meeting)
		Sins of things "ought not to be done": (uneasy conscience) Ram (\$125) [Lev 5:18] - or its equivalent		
		Trespass against a neighbor's rights and property: Ram (\$125) [Lev 6:6] (restore in full plus 1/5 to person to whom it belongs)		
Ordination Offerings [Ex 29; Lev 6:19-23 Lev 8] 7 days of sacrifices	Ordination of Priest	Tenth of an ephah fine flour (grain offering; half morning, half evening)	All for the Lord	
		Bull for a sin offering	Blood purified the altar. Fat, kidneys and liver burnt on altar. Bull, its skin, flesh, and dung burned outside the camp in a clean place	NONE
		1 ram for burnt offering	Whole burnt on altar	
		1 ram for ordination	Blood on lobe of right ear, right thumb, right big toe of Aaron and his sons Remainder of blood at sides of the altar. Fat, kidneys and liver and the right thigh waved before the LORD by Aaron and his sons and then burnt on altar	Breast waved before the LORD and set aside for Moses Remainder for Aaron and his sons. Told to boil the flesh and eat at entrance to tent of meeting

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		Basket of unleavened bread	One unleavened loaf One loaf with oil One wafer Waved before the LORD with the ram of ordination. Burnt on top of fat, kidneys, liver and right thigh	Remainder for Aaron and his sons to eat with the ram of ordination at entrance to tent of meeting What remains to be burned up with fire
Freewill Offerings	For burnt offerings For vows	Male of cattle, sheep or goat [Lev 22:18-21] Male of cattle, sheep or goat [Lev 22:18-21,27] Bullock, over 4 years old [Lev 22:23] Male lamb or kid [Lev 22:23]		
Drink Offerings				
Sacrifices for Feasts	Passover Pentecost	Male lambs [Ex 12:5] 9 male lambs and 1 male kid (\$770) 1 young bullock (\$800) 2 rams (\$250) [Lev 23:18-19]		

- Animals without blemish
- Offerer lays hand on head of animal, and it shall be accepted for him to make atonement for him; then he shall kill it before the LORD and Aaron's sons the priests shall bring the blood and throw the blood against the sides of the altar. [Lev 1:4-5]
- Grain Offerings: NO LEAVEN; NO HONEY although these can be offered for First Fruits, but not burnt on the altar.
- Grain Offerings: together with drink offerings, always offered with Burnt Offering and Peace Offering
- Corban - Gift particularly designated for the Lord and so forbidden for any other use. Most common and general Hebrew word for sacrificial offering (Holman Bible Dictionary)